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THIS TAX DAY, FLORIDA WORKING FAMILIES ARE PAYING THEIR FAIR SHARE BUT FLORIDA'S 76 BILLIONAIRES ARE NOT

\$83 Billion, or the 40% Wealth Increase of Florida's 76 Billionaires May Well Go Untaxed, Making the Case for President Biden's Proposed Billionaires Income Tax

Passage of Billionaires Income Tax Could Deliver up to \$2.1 Billion a Year to Florida if Distributed Like Current Federal Grants

Tallahassee, FL— Florida's 76 billionaires grew \$83 billion, or 40%, richer over the first two years of the pandemic, from March 2020 to April 5, 2022, according to Forbes data analyzed and released by Americans for Tax Fairness (ATF), Health Care for America Now (HCAN), the Florida Alliance for Retired American (FLARA) and the Florida Black Women's Roundtable (BWR). (See table below). Despite their increased wealth, it is likely that these richest people in the state paid little if any federal income taxes on those investment gains, unlike working who pay taxes in each paycheck. Florida billionaires are now worth about \$291 billion.

Because of loopholes in current law, billionaires often pay little or no federal income tax. An expose last year by ProPublica based on IRS data revealed that Elon Musk, Jeff Bezos and other top billionaires paid zero federal income tax in several recent years. It determined that the top 25 billionaires paid just a 3.4% tax rate between 2014 to 2018 when the growth in their wealth is counted as income. White House economists have determined the nation's 400 richest billionaires paid a tax rate of only 8.2% over a recent nine-year span when the increased value of their corporate stock alone was counted as income. The average federal income-tax rate for all taxpayers was 13.3% in 2019.

Billionaires and other very wealthy people generate wealth through corporate stock and other investments, but they can avoid paying income taxes on the growth of their investments because their increased wealth from these assets is not taxed unless those assets are sold. The very wealthy do not need to sell their assets to turn the increasing value of their wealth into cash income; instead, they use their swelling fortunes to secure special low-interest loans allowing them to live lavishly without paying income taxes. Moreover, a lifetime of such income growth from assets can be passed onto the next generation tax-free enabling the ultra rich to avoid taxes indefinitely.

Congress can close this massive tax loophole through a billionaires income tax, such as proposed recently-by-President Joe Biden and earlier by Sen. Ron Wyden (D-OR), the Senate's chief tax writer. A comparison of the two proposals can be found here.

Name	Net Worth Mar. 18, 2020 (\$ Millions)	Net Worth Apr. 5, 2022 (\$ Millions)	24 Month Wealth Growth (\$ Millions)	24 Month % Wealth Growth
FLORIDA	\$208,000	\$291,061	\$83,061	39.9%
Thomas Peterffy	\$14,300	\$21,581	\$7,281	50.9%
David Tepper	\$12,000	\$16,664	\$4,664	38.9%
Carl Icahn	\$13,800	\$16,367	\$2,567	18.6%
Reinhold Schmieding	\$5,300	\$7,999	\$2,699	50.9%
Shahid Khan	\$7,800	\$7,884	\$84	1.1%
Paul Tudor Jones II	\$5,100	\$7,344	\$2,244	44.0%
J. Christopher Reyes	\$6,800	\$7,066	\$266	3.9%
Jude Reyes	\$6,800	\$7,066	\$266	3.9%
Micky Arison	\$5,100	\$6,673	\$1,573	30.8%
Orlando Bravo	\$3,000	\$6,313	\$3,313	110.4%
Tom Golisano	\$3,200	\$6,035	\$2,835	88.6%
Terrence Pegula	\$5,000	\$5,766	\$766	15.3%
Ronald Wanek	\$2,000	\$5,255	\$3,255	162.8%
Charles B. Johnson	\$4,200	\$5,167	\$967	23.0%
Jeff Greene	\$3,700	\$5,132	\$1,432	38.7%
Isaac Perlmutter	\$3,900	\$5,125	\$1,225	31.4%
Dirk Ziff	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$0	0.0%
Robert Rich Jr	\$4,400	\$4,921	\$521	11.9%
Igor Olenicoff	\$3,900	\$4,725	\$825	21.2%
Sami Mnaymneh	\$4,000	\$4,609	\$609	15.2%
Rakesh Gangwal	\$2,400	\$4,322	\$1,922	80.1%
Barry Sternlicht	\$3,000	\$4,287	\$1,287	42.9%
Richard Schulze	\$3,400	\$4,272	\$872	25.6%
Herbert Wertheim	\$2,400	\$4,237	\$1,837	76.6%
Russ Weiner	\$4,000	\$4,104	\$104	2.6%
Robert Sands	\$1,800	\$4,059	\$2,259	125.5%
Richard Sands	\$2,300	\$4,046	\$1,746	75.9%
Daniel Och	\$3,100	\$4,020	\$920	29.7%
William Berkley	\$2,600	\$3,876	\$1,276	49.1%
Nick Caporella	\$1,900	\$3,852	\$1,952	102.8%
John Henry	\$2,600	\$3,589	\$989	38.0%
James Clark	\$2,200	\$3,529	\$1,329	60.4%
William Wrigley Jr	\$3,000	\$3,494	\$494	16.5%

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Steve Wynn	\$3,100	\$3,331	\$231	7.5%
Todd Wanek	\$1,100	\$3,219	\$2,119	192.6%
J. Hyatt Brown	\$1,600	\$3,001	\$1,401	87.5%
Donald Trump	\$2,100	\$2,962	\$862	41.0%
Todd Christopher	\$2,200	\$2,950	\$750	34.1%
William Stone	\$1,300	\$2,731	\$1,431	110.1%
Edward DeBartolo Jr	\$1,600	\$2,698	\$1,098	68.6%
C. Dean Metropoulos	\$2,400	\$2,690	\$290	12.1%
Norman Braman	\$2,400	\$2,672	\$272	11.3%
Leon G. Cooperman	\$3,200	\$2,500	(\$700)	-21.9%
Thomas James	\$1,100	\$2,346	\$1,246	113.3%
Kenneth Feld	\$2,000	\$2,336	\$336	16.8%
Phillip Frost	\$1,500	\$2,318	\$818	54.5%
Fred Ehrsam	N/A	\$2,309	N/A	N/A
S. Daniel Abraham	\$2,000	\$2,020	\$20	1.0%
Ryan Breslow	N/A	\$2,000	N/A	N/A
Henry Laufer	\$2,100	\$2,000	(\$100)	-4.8%
Robert Duggan	\$1,800	\$1,925	\$125	7.0%
Dwight Schar	N/A	\$1,862	N/A	N/A
Charlotte Colket Weber	\$1,700	\$1,822	\$122	7.2%
James France	\$1,800	\$1,771	(\$29)	-1.6%
Edward Lampert	N/A	\$1,734	N/A	N/A
Randal J. Kirk	\$1,900	\$1,715	(\$185)	-9.7%
Jimmy John Liautaud	\$1,700	\$1,700	\$0	0.0%
Michael Jordan	\$2,100	\$1,687	(\$413)	-19.7%
Austin Russell	N/A	\$1,675	N/A	N/A
Catherine Lozick	\$1,600	\$1,673	\$73	4.6%
Jorge Perez	\$1,900	\$1,673	(\$227)	-11.9%
William Koch	\$1,500	\$1,639	\$139	9.3%
Bharat Desai	\$1,400	\$1,550	\$150	10.7%
Paul Saville	N/A	\$1,505	N/A	N/A
Mike Repole	N/A	\$1,500	N/A	N/A
Jonathan Oringer	N/A	\$1,496	N/A	N/A
Scott Kapnick	\$1,400	\$1,400	\$0	0.0%
David Hoffman	N/A	\$1,292	N/A	N/A
Carl DeSantis	N/A	\$1,240	N/A	N/A
Duke Reyes	\$1,500	\$1,240	(\$260)	-17.3%
J. Wayne Weaver	N/A	\$1,171	N/A	N/A
Michael S. Smith	N/A	\$1,130	N/A	N/A
Robert Toll	N/A	\$1,121	N/A	N/A
Jorge Mas	N/A	\$1,041	N/A	N/A

Patrick Zalupski	N/A	\$1,035	N/A	N/A
Neerja Sethi	\$1,000	\$1,002	\$2	0.2%
Carol Jenkins Barnett*	\$2,000	N/A	N/A	N/A
Edmund Ansin*	\$1,000	N/A	N/A	N/A

Source: Forbes data from March 18, 2020, and April 5, 2022, analyzed by Americans for Tax Fairness and available here.

Both proposals would tax investment gains of the superrich more like the wages of workers are taxed now. Requiring billionaires to pay a fairer share on the growth in value of their assets would make the tax system more equitable and generate revenue that would greatly benefit the economy and increase services and opportunities for millions of Americans.

The public overwhelmingly favors a billionaires income tax: 64% of respondents in a recent <u>national poll</u> supported Senator Wyden's plan. (President Biden's plan was not tested in this poll.)

The billionaires income tax proposed by President Biden would <u>raise about \$361 billion</u> over 10 years and the version proposed by Sen. Wyden would raise \$557 billion over 10 years. Nationally, it could do a great deal to help <u>lower costs for working families</u> by funding access to affordable healthcare and lower housing costs, ensuring the expanded Child Tax Credit benefits that recently expired could be extended for another four years, significantly lower the cost of childcare for working families and more.

If that revenue was distributed to the states based on historical levels of federal grants to state budgets, Florida could gain about \$1.4 billion or \$2.1 billion a year for 10 years, respectively, from the Biden and Wyden billionaires tax plans. This is based on budget data from the National Association of State Budget Officers. Between 2019 and 2021, federal grant funds made up an average of about 37% of Florida's state budget.

Federal grant funds to states <u>pay for numerous programs and services</u>: healthcare (Medicaid and CHIP), childcare, food and nutrition (SNAP, WIC), education (Head Start, Title I and IDEA), housing, transportation (highways, airports, and mass transit), public safety and much more. These funds represent nearly one-third of state budgets on average and nearly one-quarter of state and local budgets combined. Additional funds generated by a billionaire's income tax could be used to lower costs to the state's working families for vital services like healthcare, childcare and housing.

The potential of \$1.4 billion or \$2.1 billion a year in federal grants would add about 1.6% or 2.5% to the state's budget, respectively, based on an average of the state's budgets between 2019 and 2021. "Expanding the Florida state budget means Florida could expand Medicaid to the 425,000 people without health coverage, and help struggling families with housing and childcare costs," said Salandra Benton, Convener of the Black Women's Roundtable. "A disproportionate number of people who have been denied coverage for a decade are low wage Black and Brown Floridians who are providing services but can't access healthcare, even in a pandemic."

Bill Sauers, President of the FLARA went on to add: "the COVID-19 pandemic has changed our country and our families. FLARA members are facing rising healthcare and prescription drug costs. They still can't get dental, vision or hearing services covered under Medicare, even though these services are essential to health and quality of life. They have spent their lives working and paying taxes and it is time billionaires do the same."

"The failure to tax increases in billionaire wealth from skyrocketing corporate stock and other investments is the worst loophole in our loophole-ridden tax code. Workers pay tax on their income all year, every year. Simple justice demands that billionaires do the same," said **Frank Clemente**, executive director of Americans for Tax Fairness. "Congress should close this loophole in the legislation members are now negotiating to help families cope with rising prices and make major investments in clean energy, all paid for by more fairly taxing the rich and corporations."

Over the two years since the national COVID emergency was announced in March 2020, the wealth of America's billionaires has climbed by \$2 trillion, or 70%, to a total of **\$5 trillion**, as of **April 5**. The total number of billionaires has increased from **614 to 741**. [See national table] Among the notable increases in wealth:

- **Elon Musk:** The driving force behind Tesla and SpaceX saw his wealth skyrocket by over 11-fold, or \$266 billion, to settle at \$290 billion.
- **Jeff Bezos:** The man who started Amazon is now worth nearly \$190 billion, after an \$77 billion leap in wealth during the pandemic.
- Larry Page and Sergei Brin: The Google co-founders saw their wealth climb more than 133% and are now worth \$119 billion and \$114 billion, respectively.

This billionaires' bonanza has played out against the pandemic pall: 5,853,175 Florida residents have contracted COVID-19 and 73,290 have died from it. Many small businesses have closed, daily life has been disrupted and the cost of everything from housing to gas has consumed a greater share of household incomes. Although prompt and ample federal action prevented much worse economic consequences from COVID and helped to speed recovery, businesses and families will once again face perils as many of these interventions expire shortly.

Millions of families, for instance, could face steep increases in healthcare premiums or <u>loss of insurance coverage</u> in the second half of this year as pandemic responses fall away:

 Medicaid Coverage: Early in the pandemic, as millions of Americans lost jobs and healthcare coverage, Congress passed the bipartisan Families First Coronavirus Response Act that covered many more people. The federal government increased matching funds to states and ensured that Medicaid enrollees would be continuously covered through the duration of the public health emergency. Once the public health emergency expires—which it is expected to do this year—as many as 13 million people could lose health coverage over the next 12 months. In Florida about 1,010,000 of the state's 4,352,000 <u>Medicaid patients</u> could lose their coverage, according to an Urban Institute study (see table 2).

- Closing the Medicaid Coverage Gap: COVID relief measures in 2020 and 2021 provided opportunities for a dozen states, including Florida, to <u>finally implement Medicaid</u> <u>expansion</u> under the Affordable Care Act (ACA) by providing 100% matching funds from the federal government to cover the cost. Lawmakers in Congress could give uninsured people in Florida a chance to get coverage directly from the federal ACA Marketplace if we taxed the rich to pay for it.
- Affordable Care Act (ACA) Coverage: Congress and the Biden Administration also took action to make private insurance more affordable during COVID by passing the American Rescue Plan, which provided enhanced premium assistance to help more people buy ACA coverage. This resulted in record high enrollment in insurance marketplace plans this year. However, the enhanced premium assistance that saved individuals over \$800 last year, will expire at the end of 2022 if Congress does not take action. This will price millions nationwide out of coverage, among them many of the roughly 2,120,000 ACA policy holders in Florida.

Continuing affordable healthcare coverage for millions of America's working families would cost about \$50 billion a year. That cost could be covered by Sen. Wyden's tax on just the nation's 700 or so richest households, preventing hundreds of thousands of Florida residents from losing health care.

"It's time to get our priorities straight. No one in our country, no matter where they live or how much money they have, should lose healthcare because they can't afford coverage while billionaires get richer and avoid paying any taxes toward supporting the economy," said Margarida Jorge, Executive Director of Health Care for America Now.

Florida organizations are calling on the state's congressional delegation to take a position on increasing taxes for billionaires through the enactment of a billionaire's income tax like those proposed by President Biden and Senator Wyden. As Congress prepares to debate a package that will include some tax increases for the wealthy, local advocates are asking every Member of the Florida delegation to endorse a resolution calling for billionaires to pay their fair share.

Current proposals to create a billionaires income tax represent a historic change in direction away from decades of proliferating tax breaks and wider loopholes for the wealthy that have contributed to a growing wealth gap between the nation's richest families and everyone else. President Trump's 2017 Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TJCA), the last major tax legislation passed by Congress, provided \$1.9 trillion in tax giveaways mainly to the rich and corporations while working and middle income families saw few benefits.

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<u>Health Care for America Now (HCAN)</u> is a grassroots coalition of state and national groups that led the fight to pass the landmark Affordable Care Act (ACA). Healthcare Over Wealthcare is a campaign of Health Care for America Now that advocates for prioritizing investments in equitable, affordable healthcare for everyone over tax breaks for the rich and corporations.

<u>Black Women's Roundtable (BWR)</u> is the women and girls' empowerment arm of The National Coalition on Black Civic Participation; a network that invests in, inspires, and unites Black women and girls to live their best lives. BWR promotes civic engagement, health and wellness, economic security and prosperity, quality public education and global empowerment as keys to success.

Florida Alliance for Retired Americans (FLARA), a non-profit statewide Florida organization, that actively pursues and promotes legislation and public policies that are in the best interest of current and future retired Floridians. Through the active civic involvement of it's over 200,000 members, FLARA advocates programs and activities at all levels of government to prepare for the growing population of older Floridians who desire to remain self-sufficient.