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NATIONWIDE, AMERICA'S BILLIONAIRE WEALTH GREW BY \$1.8 TRILLION, ENOUGH TO PAY FOR OVER HALF OF BIDEN'S PROPOSED \$3.5 TRILLION INVESTMENT IN HEALTHCARE, EDUCATION & JOBS

Mainers Urge Congressional Lawmakers to Support Robust Build Back Better Package Following House Vote

BANGOR, ME — U.S. billionaire wealth overall grew by 62% during the pandemic, or by \$1.8 trillion, rising from \$2.95 trillion on March 20, 2020, to \$4.77 trillion on Aug. 17, 2021, when there were 708 U.S. billionaires (The <u>full data set is here</u> and the top 15 billionaires are in the table below). That increased wealth, which will not be taxed unless billionaires sell their assets, would pay for more than half of Biden's 10-year \$3.5 trillion investment package according to a report from Americans for Tax Fairness (ATF) and Health Care for America Now (HCAN) analyzing *Forbes* wealth data, and released by Maine People's Alliance. [See table below]

The data demonstrates what's wrong with our current economic and tax systems, as Democrats in Congress try to remedy some of the glaring inequities by advancing a \$3.5 trillion budget package, which has passed the U.S. Senate and the U.S. House. If it becomes law through the budget reconciliation process this fall, it will support Maine communities and working families by making healthcare, eldercare, childcare, housing and education more affordable, investing in clean energy, expanding the Child Tax Credit and providing 12 weeks of paid family and medical leave. These investments will be paid for by making the wealthy and corporations pay their fair share of taxes, and it will not raise taxes on anyone making under \$400,000 a year.

"This report shows why we need the entire state congressional delegation, especially Senator Angus King and Rep. Jared Golden, who has shared reservations about the scale of investment, to support President Biden's Build Back Better plan being debated in Washington right now," said Amy Halsted, Co-Director, Maine People's Alliance. "That plan will invest \$3.5 trillion in Maine families and our communities by making the rich and corporations pay their fair share of taxes. It will provide the funding we need to create thousands of good-paying jobs and help people afford healthcare, eldercare, childcare, education, housing and more. And, it's clear from the increasing wealth of billionaires that our country can afford this kind of plan."

Name	Net Worth Mar. 18, 2020 (\$ Millions)	Net Worth Aug. 17, 2021 (\$ Millions)	17 Month Wealth Growth (\$ Millions)	17 Month % Wealth Growth	Source	Industry
Jeff Bezos	\$113,000	\$187,994	\$74,994	66.4%	Amazon	Technology
Elon Musk	\$24,600	\$175,361	\$150,761	612.8%	Tesla, SpaceX	Automotive
Bill Gates	\$98,000	\$130,617	\$32,617	33.3%	Microsoft	Technology
Mark Zuckerberg	\$54,700	\$128,936	\$74,236	135.7%	Facebook	Technology
Larry Page	\$50,900	\$117,388	\$66,488	130.6%	Google	Technology
Larry Ellison	\$59,000	\$117,336	\$58,336	98.9%	Oracle	Technology
Sergey Brin	\$49,100	\$113,412	\$64,312	131.0%	Google	Technology
Warren Buffett	\$67,500	\$105,017	\$37,517	55.6%	Berkshire Hathaway	Finance & Investments
Steve Ballmer	\$52,700	\$85,920	\$33,220	63.0%	Microsoft	Technology
Jim Walton	\$54,600	\$69,361	\$14,761	27.0%	Walmart	Fashion & Retail
Alice Walton	\$54,400	\$68,414	\$14,014	25.8%	Walmart	Fashion & Retail
Rob Walton	\$54,100	\$68,091	\$13,991	25.9%	Walmart	Fashion & Retail
Phil Knight	\$29,500	\$61,623	\$32,123	108.9%	Nike	Fashion & Retail
Michael Bloomberg	\$48,000	\$59,000	\$11,000	22.9%	Bloomberg LP	Media & Entertainment
MacKenzie Scott	\$36,000	\$54,519	\$18,519	51.4%	Amazon	Technology

Sources: March 18, 2020 data: Forbes, "Forbes Publishes 34th Annual List Of Global Billionaires" March 18, 2020 August 17, 2021 data: Forbes, "The World's Real-Time Billionaires, Today's Winners and Losers," accessed August 17, 2021

"We need an economy that works for everyone, not just the rich and corporations. Instead of just letting the rich get richer, while the rest of us fall further behind, lawmakers should level the playing field by rewarding work not wealth. That means making billionaires and wealthy people making over \$400,000 contribute their fair share toward growing the economy instead of giving them endless tax breaks and protecting loopholes that help them dodge taxes," said Halsted. "President Biden's plan ensures that everyone in America, not just the rich and corporations, can get a fair shot at a good-paying job, affordable health care and a real opportunity at a better future."

The growth in the fortunes of only 708 people over the past 17 months is all the more appalling when contrasted with the devastating impact of the coronavirus pandemic on Mainers. In Maine: 274,899 <u>have lost jobs</u>, over <u>73,000 have been sickened</u> by the virus, and almost 1,000 have died from it.

<u>President Biden's investment proposals</u> contained in the Senate and House-passed budget resolutions would significantly improve Maine residents' health by making private insurance in the Affordable Care Act (ACA) exchanges more affordable; expanding Medicare to cover dental, vision and hearing benefits; increasing long-term care benefits to help people afford home and community-based services; and lowering the cost of prescription drugs by giving Medicare the authority to negotiate lower drug prices with drug corporations.

Biden's proposed investments would <u>reduce health insurance premiums for 9 million people</u>. An average 60-year-old in Maine making \$55,000 annually would <u>save over \$500 on their monthly premium</u> for an

ACA insurance policy. The cost of extending these subsidies is \$163 billion over 10 years, per the Treasury Department. That means the \$1.8 trillion increase in American billionaire wealth over the last 17 months could pay the entire 10-year cost of making healthcare more affordable for 9 million people *more than* 10 times over.

While these investments in healthcare would benefit millions of Americans and save money in the long run, the ballooning wealth of billionaires benefits no one but the super-rich. That's because the current tax code is riddled with loopholes and special breaks that allow the super wealthy to avoid paying their fair share of taxes.

Due to one of the code's biggest loopholes, increased wealth enjoyed by members of the richest 1% can go untaxed forever. The same is true for all asset growth, which is the primary source of income for the rich. The virtual tax-free status of billionaire wealth growth was highlighted recently by a report from ProPublica. It estimated that 25 top billionaires paid on average just 3.4% of their wealth-growth in federal income taxes and that several, including Jeff Bezos (worth \$188 billion on Aug. 17) and Elon Musk (worth \$175 billion), went multiple recent years paying zero federal income tax.

Even when taxed, the top tax rate on wealth-growth income is only about half that of wage income—20% vs. 37%. President Biden would <u>end those special breaks</u> on the wealth-growth income of millionaires and billionaires as part of his tax-reform package. Following are Biden's tax reforms that are expected to be a part of budget reconciliation legislation to be voted on in the fall, many of which will ensure billionaires start paying closer to their fair share of taxes:

- Tax wealth like work. People with more than \$1 million a year in income will have to pay a top tax rate on the sale of stock and other assets that is the same as the top rate workers pay on wages. Biden also will close a loophole that often allows the wealthy to avoid paying taxes on investment gains for their entire lives. These reforms will raise \$325 billion.
- Restore the top individual tax rate to 39.6% and stop avoidance of taxes by wealthy business owners that are used to fund healthcare. These two reforms will together raise \$370 billion.
- Crack down on tax evasion by the wealthy, which will <u>raise \$700 billion</u>.
- Raise the corporate tax rate from 21% to 28%, leaving it still far below the 35% rate in 2017.
 Corporate taxes are largely paid by the owners of corporations, which means the stockholders.
 Billionaires are among the wealthiest 1% that own over half of all corporate stock. This reform will raise nearly \$900 billion.
- Curb offshore corporate tax dodging by eliminating incentives to outsource jobs and shift profits to tax havens. This reform will raise more than \$1 trillion.

A more direct way to tax billionaire wealth is to tax the wealth itself instead of just its growth. If the wealth tax proposed by Sen. Elizabeth Warren had been in effect in 2020, the nation's billionaires alone would have paid \$114 billion for that year—and would pay an estimated combined total of \$1.4 trillion over 10 years.

<u>Poll after poll</u> shows that Americans of all political persuasions and by large majorities believe that the wealthy and big corporations need to start paying their fair share of taxes. A June poll by ALG Research and Hart Research shows <u>62% of voters support Biden's proposed \$4 trillion</u> (at the time) investments in healthcare, childcare, education, clean energy and more—paid for by higher taxes on the rich and corporations.

March 18, 2020 is used as the unofficial beginning of the coronavirus crisis because by then most <u>federal</u> and <u>state</u> economic restrictions responding to the virus were in place. March 18 was also the date that Forbes picked to measure billionaire wealth for the 2020 edition of its annual billionaires' report, which provided a baseline that ATF and HCAN compare periodically with real-time data from the Forbes website. <u>PolitiFact has favorably reviewed</u> this methodology.